# **EHEDG Advanced Course on Hygienic Design**

# 6 to 9 February 2017, Amsterdam, NL

## **Program content**

#### 1. Introduction

#### 2. Design Constraints and Requirements

- History, Standardization & Legal Aspects
- Machinery Directive; NEN-EN 1672; ISO 14159; NSF 3-A, EHEDG;
- General Food Law

## 3. Know Your Enemy<sup>™</sup>

- Damage and losses caused
- Functional microbiology
- Contamination/invasion mechanisms
- Colonisation, biofilms, preservation and death

## 4. Scientific background EHEDG documents

• EHEDG Test Methods, three tests, results on sheet

## 5. Hygienic Design of Food Production Systems

- Uses Know Your Enemy<sup>TM</sup> to explain reasons behind design rules
- Introduction document 8 & 10
- Cleanability
- Bad examples and effective solutions<sup>TM</sup>
- Wider coverage than just equipment

#### 6. Material of Construction

- Stainless steel: carrion: surface finish
- Polymer use; FDA, limitations, management, desorption
- Background information integrity polymer surface (for seals)

## 7. Welding Stainless Steel

- Also set-up project; QA QC incoming materials
- Permanent joint

## 8. Static Seals and Couplings

• Design principle static seals; examples

## 9. Case Study: Spray Ball

• Application; define: product contact areas; redesign model

#### 10. Background: Rheology / Thermodynamics

- Newtonian / non-Newtonian fluids; yield value (needed to understand case pump)
- Flow rate; removal of micro-organism; falling film; results for closed equipment applicable to open equipment
- Fouling heat treatment; sterilisation time (needed for heat treatment and reaction time)

#### 11. Valves

- Valve types
- Hygienic versus aseptic
- Double-seat valve
- Case study weir-type valve

#### 12. Dynamics Seals (Pumps)

• Case Positive replacement pump with application; safety valve and yield value

## 13. Cleaning and Disinfection

Course has up to now been focussed on removing invisible micro-organisms, but firstly visual soil has to be removed

- Cleaning & Disinfection: background, application
- Fouling, cleaning agents, cleaning methods (Sinner circle), CIP, ATP

#### 14. Continuous Thermal Treatment Processes

## 15. Open Equipment Design

## 16. Packaging

## 17. Supporting Activities - Lubrication Use

• FDA, limitations, management (following bearings; dynamic seals)

## 18. Building & Process Lay Out

Design around process, equipment, logistics, etc.

## 19. Supporting Activities - Installation & Maintenance Procedures

## 20. Integration of Hygienic Systems

- Risk management paramount –evidenced-based!
- Starts with constraints: law, hygiene hazards, stakeholder requirements
- All steps correct and present
- Right sequence
- Concurrency
- Prescriptive design versus risk assessment
  - Buying and selling hygienic Equipment

# 21. Case Study (Pilot Plant)

Groups of 3-4 persons at the largest public accessible pilot plant at NIZO Institute in Ede, Netherlands, with various pilot or semi production scale equipment;

# 22. Plenary Discussion

• Presentation each group of results case study

## 23. Student Course Evaluation